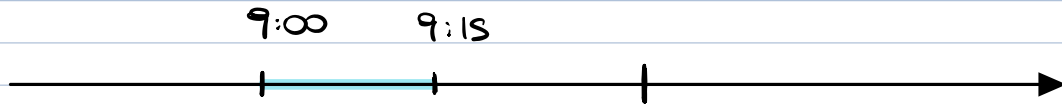


# Past perfect



Ex

PRESENT

When I arrived at the train station the train had already left

↓  
FORMA

AFF] SUBJECT + HAD + PAST PARTICIPLE

NEG] SUBJECT + HADN'T/HAD NOT + PAST PARTICIPLE

INT] HAD + SUBJECT + PAST PARTICIPLE ?

S.A] Yes, SUBJECT + HAD / No, SUBJECT + HADN'T/HAD NOT

## WE USE IT:

- To talk about events that happened in the past before another event
- to express the duration of an action in the past.
- With words like already, just, yet, for since
- With the third conditional